

Lake ILO

National Wildlife Refuge

Wildlife List



Welcome



This goose, designed by J.N. "Ding" Darling, has become the symbol of the National Wildlife Refuge System.

Lake Ilo National Wildlife Refuge (NWR) lies in gently rolling, mixed grass prairie in a semi-arid region. It is an oasis for many species of wildlife. The Refuge was established in 1939 after the Federal government built a dam near the confluence of Spring and Murphy creeks creating 1,240-acre Lake Ilo. The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service manages the land for a diversity of wildlife, with emphasis on migratory birds. The grasslands, planted forested areas, Lake Ilo, and numerous smaller wetlands provide habitat for many species of animals.

Lake Ilo NWR is one of over 530 refuges in the National Wildlife Refuge System – a network of lands set aside specifically for wildlife. Managed by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the Refuge System is a living heritage, conserving wildlife and habitat for people today and for generations to come.

Checklist

This checklist includes all wildlife species seen on the Refuge: 227 birds, 36 mammals, 6 reptiles, 3 amphibians, and 11 fish species. All bird species names are in accordance with the *American Ornithologists' Union, 1998. Check-list of North American Birds. 7th ed. Am. Ornithol. Union, Washington, D.C.*

Bird species listed as "Accidentals" have been sighted only a few times. They are found at the end of the common bird name list. Since most birds are migratory, their seasonal occurrence and relative abundance are coded as follows:

Seasons of Occurrence:

Sp Spring (March-May)
S Summer (June-August)
F Fall (September-November)
W Winter (December-February)

Seasonal Abundance:

c common, certain
to be seen in suitable habitat
p present, but not certain to be seen
r rare, seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years

Other Codes:

• denotes a breeding species

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
Loons				
Common Loon	r		r	
Grebes				
• Pied-billed Grebe	c	c	c	
Horned Grebe	p	p	p	
Red-necked Grebe	p	r	p	
• Eared Grebe	c	c	c	
• Western Grebe	c	p	c	
Pelicans				
American White Pelican	c	c	c	
Cormorants				
• Double-crested Cormorant	c	c	c	
Bitterns, Herons, and Egrets				
• American Bittern	p	c		
• Great Blue Heron	c	c	c	
Great Egret	r	r	r	
Snowy Egret	r	r	r	
Little Blue Heron	r	r	r	
Cattle Egret	r	r	r	
• Black-crowned Night-Heron	c	c	c	
Ibises and Spoonbills				
White-faced Ibis	r	r	r	
New World Vultures				
Turkey Vulture	p	p	p	
Swans, Geese, and Ducks				
Greater White-fronted Goose	c	r	c	
Snow Goose	c	r	c	
Ross' Goose	r		r	
• Canada Goose	c	c	c	p
Tundra Swan	p		p	
• Wood Duck	p	p	p	
• Gadwall	c	c	c	
• American Wigeon	c	c	c	
American Black Duck	r		r	
• Mallard	c	c	c	p
• Blue-winged Teal	c	c	c	
Cinnamon Teal	r	r	r	
• Northern Shoveler	c	c	c	
• Northern Pintail	c	c	c	r
• Green-winged Teal	c	c	c	r
• Canvasback	c	c	c	
• Redhead	c	c	c	

Swans, Geese, and Ducks, *continued on next page*

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
Swans, Geese, and Ducks, <i>continued</i>				
— Ring-necked Duck	c		c	
• Lesser Scaup	c	c	c	
— Bufflehead	c	p	c	
— Common Goldeneye	c	r	c	r
— Hooded Merganser	r		p	
— Common Merganser	p		p	r
— Red-breasted Merganser	r		r	
• Ruddy Duck	c	c	c	
Osprey, Kites, Hawks, and Eagles				
— Osprey	p	p	r	
— Bald Eagle	p	r	p	p
• Northern Harrier	c	c	c	r
— Sharp-shinned Hawk	p	r	p	r
— Cooper's Hawk	p	r	p	p
— Northern Goshawk	p	r	p	p
— Broad-winged Hawk	p	r	p	
— Swainson's Hawk	p	p	p	
• Red-tailed Hawk	p	p	p	
— Ferruginous Hawk	p	r	p	
— Rough-legged Hawk	p		p	r
— Golden Eagle	p	p	p	p
Falcons and Caracaras				
• American Kestrel	c	c	c	
— Merlin	p	r	p	
— Gyrfalcon				r
— Peregrine Falcon	p		p	r
— Prairie Falcon	p	r	p	r
Gallinaceous Birds				
• Gray Partridge	c	c	c	c
• Ring-necked Pheasant	c	c	c	c
• Sharp-tailed Grouse	c	c	c	c
Rails				
— Yellow Rail	p	p	p	
• Virginia Rail	p	p	p	
• Sora	c	c	c	
• American Coot	c	c	c	
Cranes				
— Sandhill Crane	c	r	c	
— Whooping Crane	r		r	
Plovers				
— Black-bellied Plover	r		r	
— American Golden-Plover	p		r	
— Semipalmated Plover	p		p	

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
• Piping Plover	p	p	r	
• Killdeer	c	c	c	
Stilts and Avocets				
• American Avocet	c	c	p	
Sandpipers and Phalaropes				
Greater Yellowlegs	p		p	
Lesser Yellowlegs	c	p	c	
Solitary Sandpiper	p		p	
• Willet	c	c	p	
• Spotted Sandpiper	c	c	p	
• Upland Sandpiper	c	c	p	
Long-billed Curlew	r			
Hudsonian Godwit	r			
• Marbled Godwit	c	c	p	
Ruddy Turnstone	p		r	
Sanderling	p		p	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	c		c	
Western Sandpiper	c		c	
Least Sandpiper	c		c	
White-rumped Sandpiper	c		r	
Baird's Sandpiper	p		p	
Pectoral Sandpiper	p		p	
Dunlin	p		p	
Stilt Sandpiper	p		p	
Short-billed Dowitcher	p		p	
Long-billed Dowitcher	c		c	
• Common Snipe	c	c	c	
• Wilson's Phalarope	c	c	c	
Red-necked Phalarope	p		p	
Skuas, Jaegers, Gulls, and Terns				
Franklin's Gull	c	c	c	
Bonaparte's Gull	p		p	
• Ring-billed Gull	c	c	c	
• California Gull	c	c	c	
Herring Gull	p	p	p	
Caspian Tern	r	r		
• Common Tern	c	c	p	
Forster's Tern	p	p	p	
Least Tern	r	r		
• Black Tern	c	c	c	
Pigeons and Doves				
Rock Dove	p	p	p	
• Mourning Dove	c	c	c	
Cuckoos and Anis				
• Black-billed Cuckoo	p	p	p	

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
Typical Owls				
— Eastern Screech-Owl	r	r	r	r
• Great Horned Owl	c	c	c	c
— Snowy Owl	p		p	p
• Burrowing Owl	r	r	r	
• Long-eared Owl	p	p	p	
• Short-eared Owl	p	p	p	r
Nightjars				
• Common Nighthawk	p	p	p	
Hummingbirds				
— Ruby-throated Hummingbird	p	r	p	
Kingfishers				
— Belted Kingfisher	p	p	p	
Woodpeckers				
— Red-headed Woodpecker	p	p	p	
— Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	p	p	p	
— Downy Woodpecker	c	c	c	c
— Hairy Woodpecker	c	c	c	c
• Northern Flicker	c	c	c	r
Tyrant Flycatchers				
— Least Flycatcher	p	p	r	
— Eastern Phoebe	p	p	p	
— Say's Phoebe	p	p	p	
• Western Kingbird	c	c	c	
• Eastern Kingbird	c	c	c	
Shrikes				
— Loggerhead Shrike	p	p	p	
— Northern Shrike	r	p	p	
Vireos				
— Blue-headed Vireo	p	p		
— Warbling Vireo	p	p		
— Red-eyed Vireo	p	p	p	
Crows, Jays, and Magpies				
• Blue Jay	p	p	p	p
• Black-billed Magpie	p	p	p	p
• American Crow	c	p	c	p
Larks				
• Horned Lark	c	c	c	c

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
Swallows				
• Purple Martin	p	p	p	
• Tree Swallow	c	c	c	
• Northern Rough-winged Swallow	p	p	p	
• Bank Swallow	c	c	c	
• Cliff Swallow	p	p	p	
• Barn Swallow	c	c	c	
Titmice and Chickadees				
• Black-capped Chickadee	c	c	c	c
Nuthatches				
Red-breasted Nuthatch	p	p	p	
White-breasted Nuthatch	p	p	p	p
Creepers				
Brown Creeper	p	p		
Wrens				
• House Wren	c	c	p	
• Sedge Wren	c	c	p	
• Marsh Wren	p	p	p	
Kinglets				
Golden-crowned Kinglet	r	p		
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	r	p		
Thrushes				
• Eastern Bluebird	p	p	p	
Mountain Bluebird	p	p	p	
• Swainson's Thrush	p	p	p	
• American Robin	c	c	c	r
Mimic Thrushes				
• Gray Catbird	p	p	p	
• Brown Thrasher	c	c	p	
Starlings				
• European Starling	p	p	p	p
Wagtails and Pipits				
American Pipit	p	p		
• Sprague's Pipit	p	p	p	
Waxwings				
Bohemian Waxwing	r	p	p	
• Cedar Waxwing	c	c	p	p

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
Wood Warblers				
— Tennessee Warbler	p	p	p	
— Orange-crowned Warbler	p	p		
• Yellow Warbler	c	c	p	
— Magnolia Warbler	p	p		
— Yellow-rumped Warbler	p	p	p	
— Blackburnian Warbler	r			
— Palm Warbler	r			
— Blackpoll Warbler	p	p		
— Black-and-white Warbler	p	p		
— American Redstart	p	p		
— Ovenbird	p	p		
— Northern Waterthrush	p	p		
• Common Yellowthroat	c	c	c	
— Yellow-breasted Chat	p	p	p	
Sparrows and Towhees				
• Spotted Towhee	p	p	p	
• American Tree Sparrow	c	p	c	r
• Chipping Sparrow	c	c	c	
• Clay-colored Sparrow	c	c	c	
• Brewer's Sparrow	r			
• Vesper Sparrow	p	p	p	
— Lark Sparrow	p	p	r	
• Lark Bunting	p	p	p	
• Savannah Sparrow	c	c	c	
• Grasshopper Sparrow	c	c	c	
• Baird's Sparrow	p	p	p	
• Le Conte's Sparrow	p	p	p	
• Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	p	p	p	
• Song Sparrow	c	c	c	
— Lincoln's Sparrow	p	p		
— Swamp Sparrow	p	p		
— White-throated Sparrow	p	p	p	
— Harris's Sparrow	p	p		
— White-crowned Sparrow	p	p		
— Dark-eyed Junco	c	c	c	
— McCown's Longspur	p	p	p	
— Lapland Longspur	p	p	p	
• Chestnut-collared Longspur	c	c	p	
— Snow Bunting	p	p	p	
Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies				
• Dickcissel	p	p	p	
Blackbirds and Orioles				
• Bobolink	c	c	c	
• Red-winged Blackbird	c	c	c	r
• Western Meadowlark	c	c	c	r
• Yellow-headed Blackbird	c	c	c	

Common Mammal Name	Abundance
• Masked Shrew	p
• Little Brown Myotis	p
• Long-eared Myotis	p
• Keen Myotis	p
• Silver-haired Bat	p
• Big Brown Bat	p
• Hoary Bat	p
• Eastern Cottontail	c
• White-tailed Jackrabbit	p
• Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel	p
• Fox Squirrel	c
• Northern Pocket Gopher	p
• Beaver	c
• Deer Mouse	c
• Northern Grasshopper Mouse	p
Meadow Vole	c
Prairie Vole	c
• Sagebrush Vole	p
• Muskrat	c
• Norway Rat	p
• House Mouse	c
• Meadow Jumping Mouse	p
• Western Jumping Mouse	p
• Porcupine	p
• Coyote	c
• Red Fox	p
• Raccoon	c
• Long-tailed Weasel	p
• Short-tailed Weasel	p
• Least Weasel	p
• Mink	c
• Badger	p
• Striped Skunk	c
• White-tailed Deer	c
Mule Deer	r
• Pronghorn	p

Common Reptile Name

• Painted Turtle	c
• Snapping Turtle	p
• Plains Garter Snake	c
• Red Garter Snake	p
• Smooth Green Snake	p
• Bull Snake	c

Common Amphibian Name

• Tiger Salamander	p
• Leopard Frog	c
• Chorus Frog	p

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